Portable Cathode-Air-Vapor-Feed Electrochemical Medical Oxygen Concentrator, Phase I



Completed Technology Project (2009 - 2009)

Project Introduction

Future space exploration missions present significant new challenges to crew health care capabilities, particularly in the efficient utilization of on-board oxygen resources. The International Space Station and future exploration vehicles require a light weight, compact, portable oxygen concentrator technology (OCT) that can provide medical grade oxygen from the ambient cabin air. Current OCTs are heavy, bulky, have a narrow operating temperature range (ambient to 40 degrees C), and require 15 to 30 minutes start-up time to reach their full operating capacity. Lynntech's proposed electrochemical OCT solves these issues by operating the OCT with a cathodeair vapor feed, unlike conventional electrochemical OCTs which require a liquid water feed. This is possible due to the use of in-house developed proprietary nanocomposite proton exchange membrane and oxygen reduction/evolution catalyst technologies. Cathode-air vapor feed operation eliminates the need for a bulky on-board water supply, significantly reduces the complexity of the balance-of-plant, and greatly increases the system efficiency. Lynntech's OCT will be a quarter the size and weight of conventional OCTs, be capable of instant start-up, and have an operating temperature range of 10 degrees C to 110 degrees C.

Primary U.S. Work Locations and Key Partners





Portable Cathode-Air-Vapor-Feed Electrochemical Medical Oxygen Concentrator, Phase I

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Organizational Responsibility

Responsible Mission Directorate:

Space Technology Mission Directorate (STMD)

Lead Center / Facility:

Johnson Space Center (JSC)

Responsible Program:

Small Business Innovation Research/Small Business Tech Transfer



Small Business Innovation Research/Small Business Tech Transfer

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| Organizations Performing Work | Role | Туре | Location |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|
| | Lead Organization | NASA Center | Houston, Texas |
| Lynntech, Inc. | Supporting Organization | Industry | College Station, Texas |

Primary U.S. Work Locations

Texas

Project Management

Program Director:

Jason L Kessler

Program Manager:

Carlos Torrez

Technology Areas

Primary:

- TX06 Human Health, Life Support, and Habitation Systems
 - └─ TX06.4 Environmental Monitoring, Safety, and Emergency Response
 - ☐ TX06.4.3 Protective Clothing and Breathing

